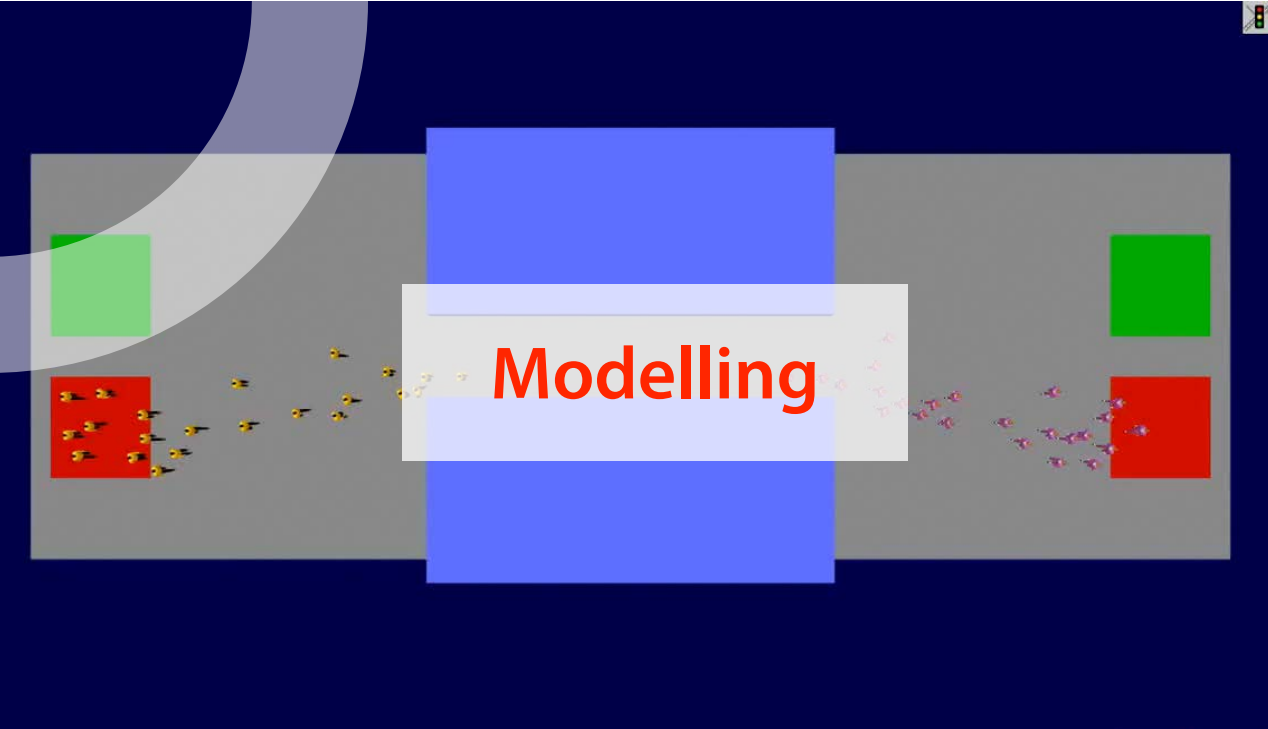
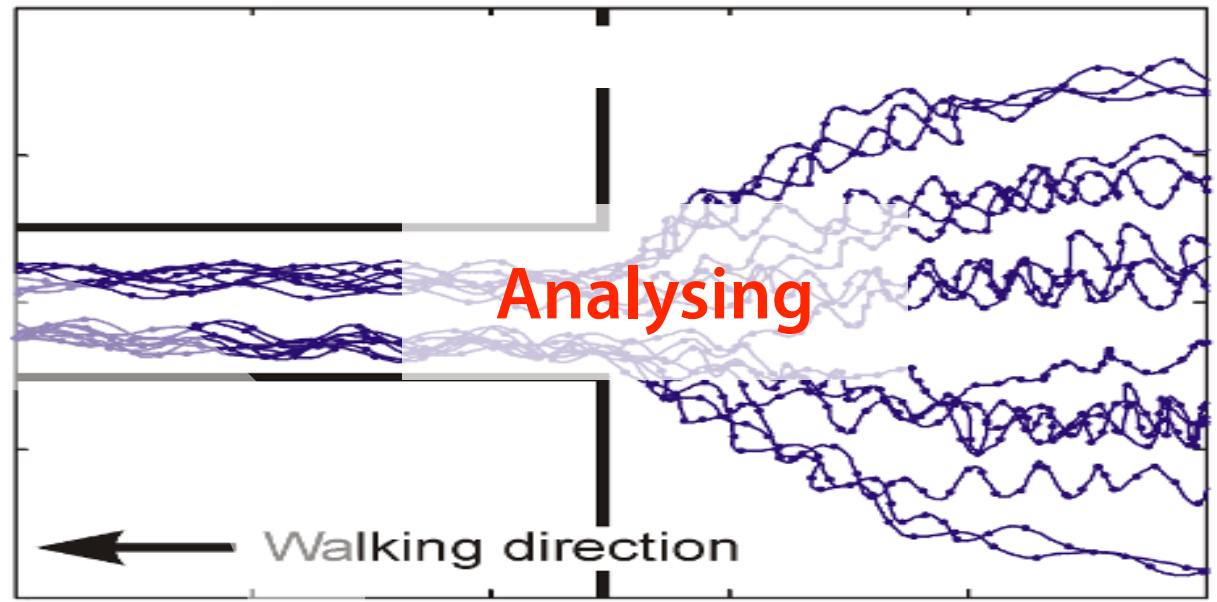


# Smart Vehicle Lab: research with vehicles

Winnie Daamen, department of Transport & Planning



# Vehicles in the SVL



Toyota Prius



Renault Twizy



Nissan Evalia



Smart bike

# Toyota Prius

- Hybrid passenger car
- Manual driving with support tools
- Equipped with monitoring sensors
- Platoon driving
- Joystick driving

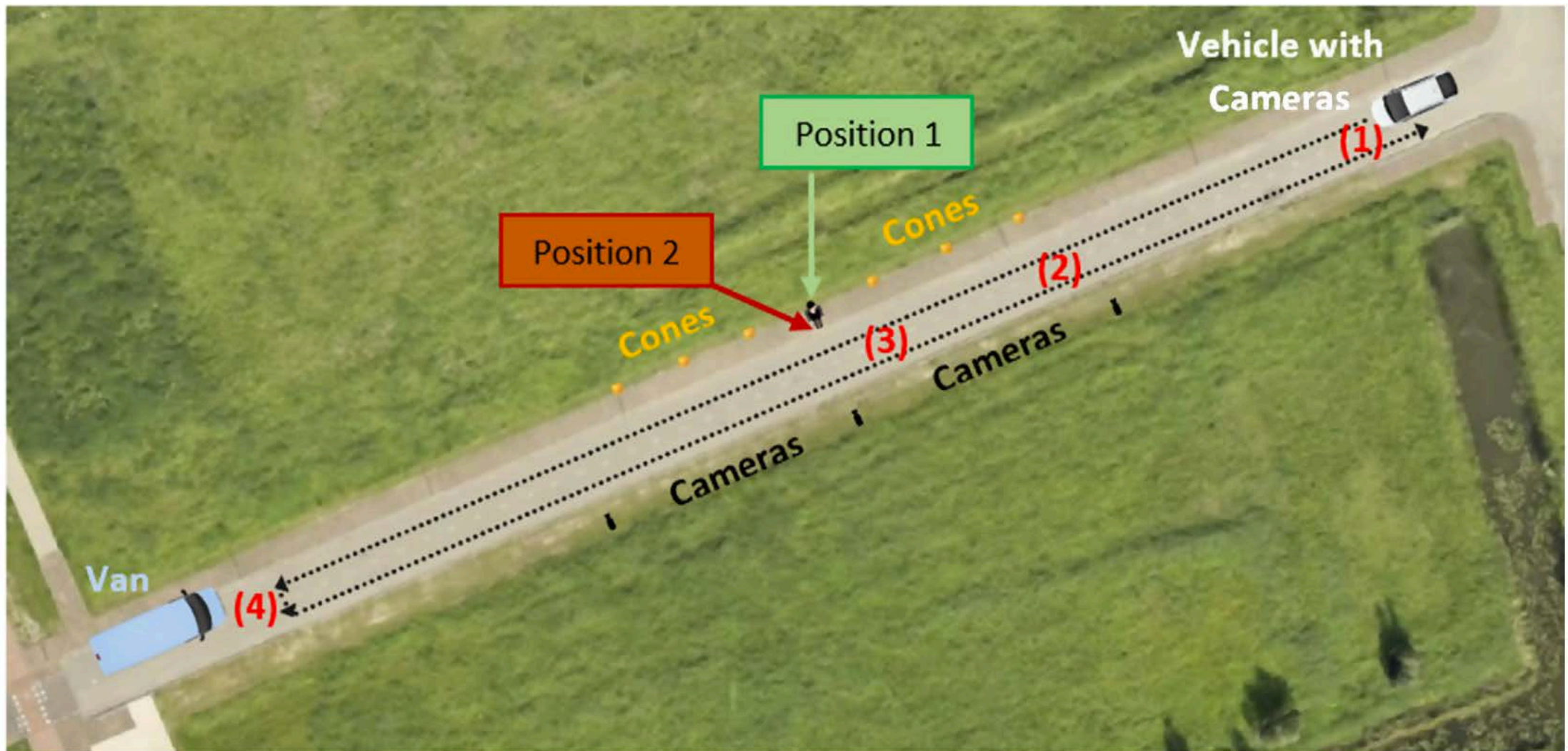




# “Wizard of Oz” experiment

- Field study with AV and traditional vehicles
- Crossing decisions of pedestrians -> gap acceptance
- Perceived safety





**Fig. 4.** Top view illustration of the experiment. (1) Start driving at 25 km/h (70 m from the participant); (2) Reduce speed to 10–15 km/h (around 20 m from the participant); (3) Stop/not stop before the participant; (4) Change signs and turn around to start driving on the lane corresponding to the following scenario. Position 1 is about 2 m away from the curb; Position 2 is near the edge of the curb.





a) Traditional vehicle (TV): Manually driven – No signs – Attentive driver



b) Non-recognizable automated vehicle (AV): Joystick driven – No signs – Newspaper driver



c) Automated vehicle with magnetic signs on the hood and door (AVM): Joystick driven – Hood & door sign – Inattentive driver.



d) Automated vehicle with signs on the roof (AVR): Joystick driven – | Screenshot | attentive driver





# UNDERSTANDING BEHAVIOURAL ADAPTATIONS OF HUMAN DRIVERS INTERACTING WITH AUTOMATED VEHICLES

FIELD TEST EXPERIMENT

*Shubham Soni*







**Field camera**



**Camera**

**LiDAR**

## Data collection technique

- Point LiDARs and cameras equipped around data collection vehicle
- Video Footage from Field cameras
- GPS location of vehicles



# Experiment steps: Gap acceptance

Participants indicated last moment safe to cross by a hand gesture



Jul-22-2020 10:37:53



# Experiment steps: Overtaking



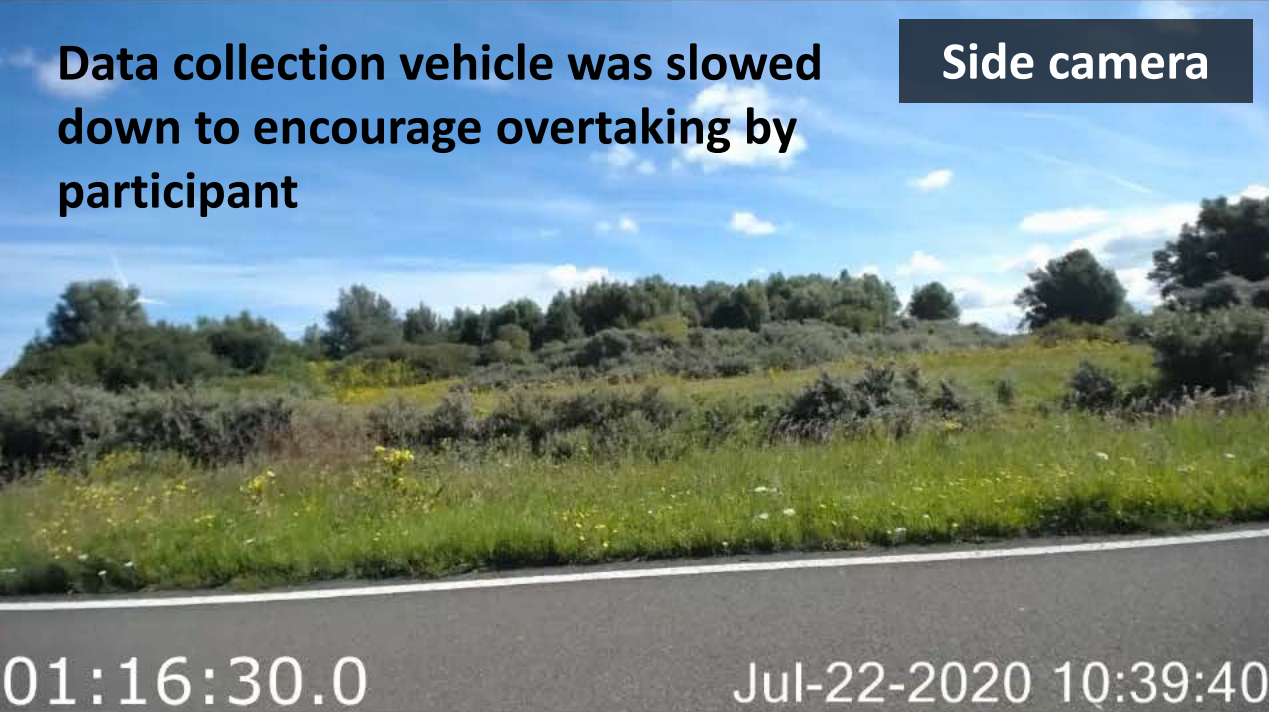
Front camera

GARMIN 22/07/2020 09:39:27 N051.93192 E004.20140 031KM/H



Field camera

Jul-22-2020 10:39:34



Side camera

Data collection vehicle was slowed down to encourage overtaking by participant

01:16:30.0

Jul-22-2020 10:39:40



Rear camera

Jul-22-2020 10:39:40

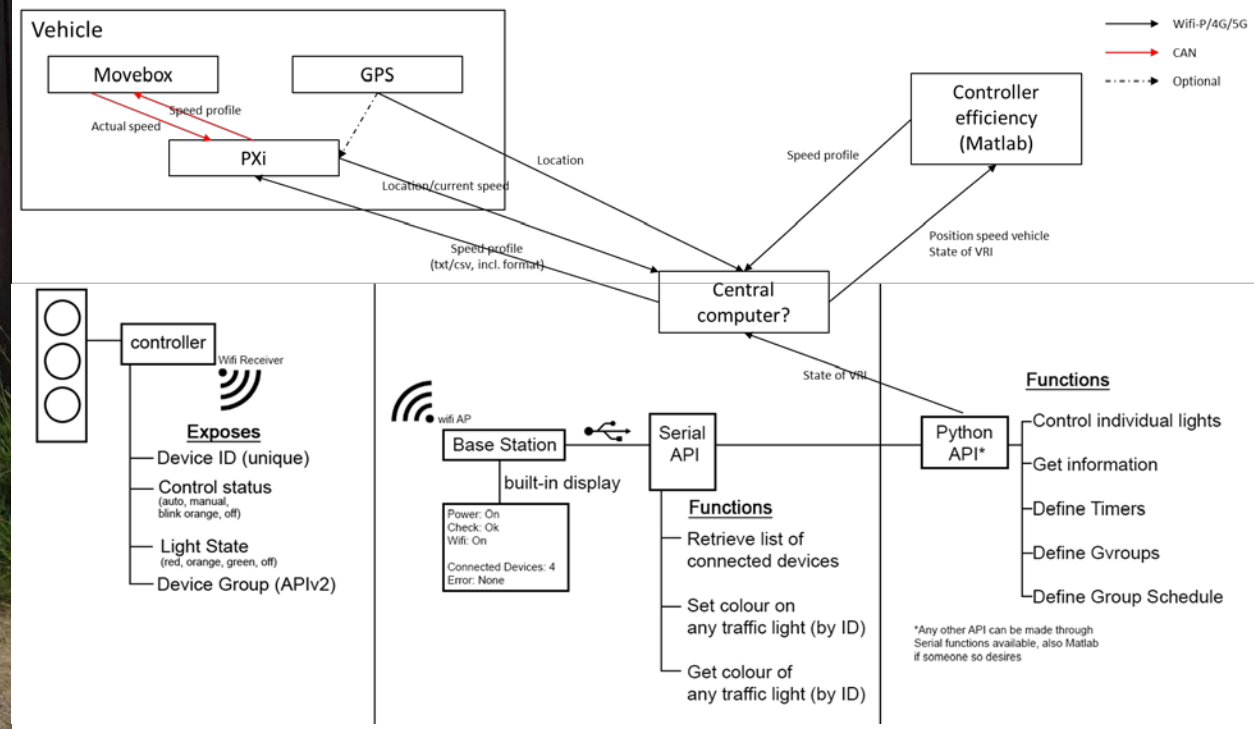


# Driver disguised as chair





# iVRI: intelligent traffic light



# Twizy

- Electric dual-mode
- 1 person
- Manually driven on standard roads
- Drive-by-wire
- Automated driving on bicycle paths





# Meet the Twizy ..









# Nissan e-NV200 EVALIA







# Smart bike

- Equipped with
  - Cameras
  - GPS
  - Lidar
  - Rotation/acceleration





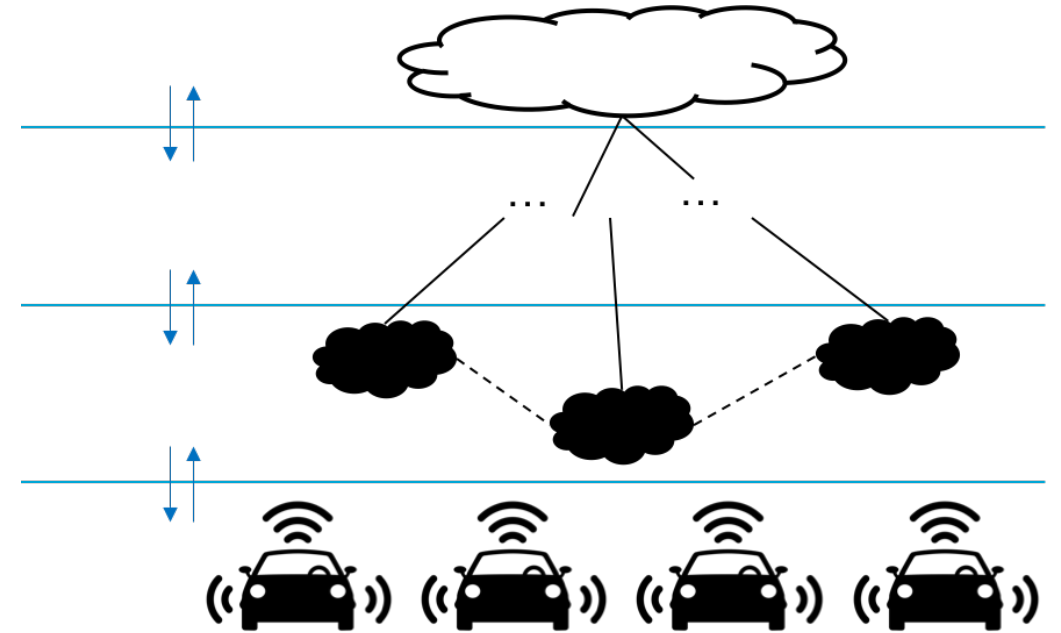
# Smart bike

- To collect data on naturalistic driving
- An example in Amsterdam





# Sensing vehicles as connected mobile sensing platforms



# Leeghwaterstraat, campus TU Delft

- 450 m long street
- Equipped with cameras
  - Starlight cameras
  - Dome cameras

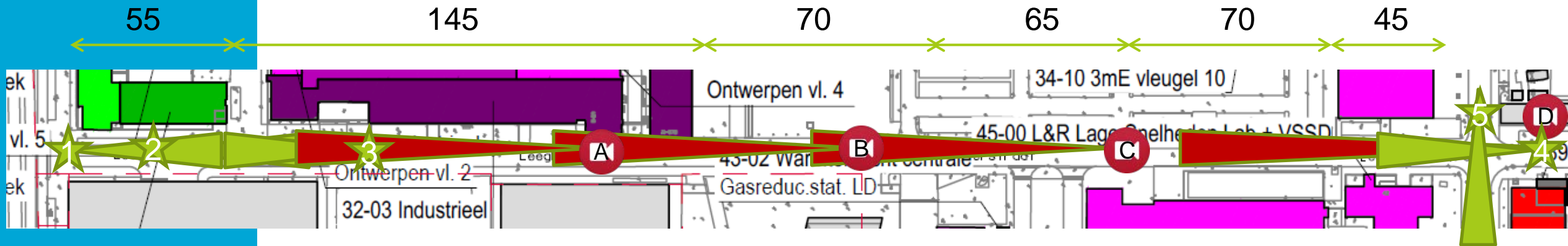




# Leeghwaterstraat, sensor plan

★ Star light camera – 5, afstand 55m

📹 Overzichtscamera – 4, afstand 100 m



2019-06-27 16:42

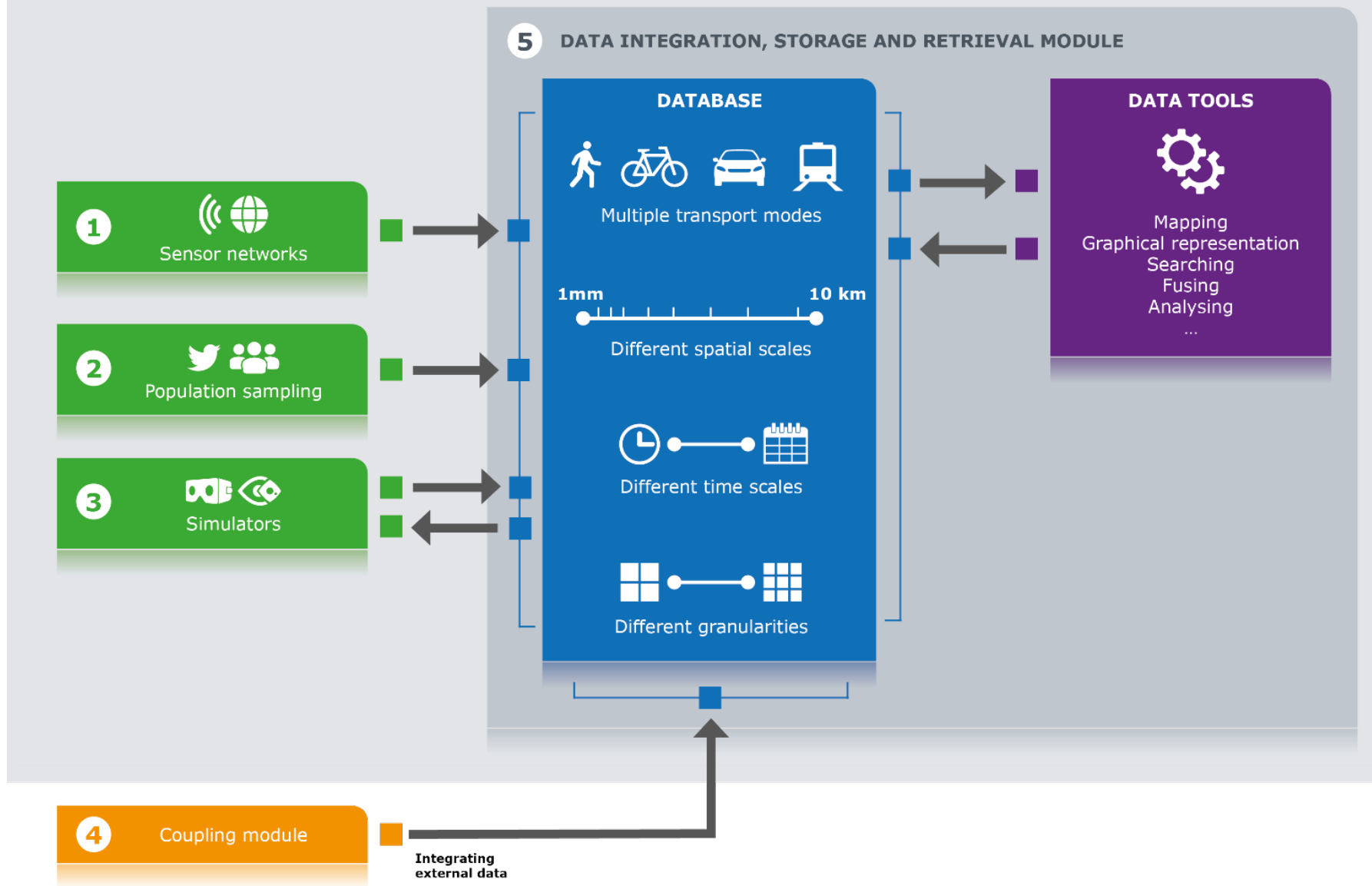




# Leeghwaterstraat, cycling experiment



# URBAN MOBILITY OBSERVATORY





# Smart Vehicle Lab

Questions?